The case for Small Language Models (SLMs) in education

Sustainability Maintenance
/ Equity / Accuracy

Data Privacy
/ Security

Sustainability / Equity. No need for cloud infrastructure, and no variable or huge local equipment cost. Students are provided one standard platform, not dividing based on socioeconomics.

Maintenance / Accuracy. Easier and cheaper to update with new data, and flexible for frequent fine-tuning or incremental learning. Better for straightforward or repetitive tasks.

Data Privacy / Security:

- Data is processed and stored in-house
- Privacy-by-design approach
- Limited external dependencies (e.g., APIs)
- Lower risk of breach
- Local deployment and data control
- Reduced data sharing risks
- Security in constrained environments
- Transparency and customization
- Reduced risk of data leakage
- Lower legal and compliance risks

SLMs vs. LLMs (Large Language Models)

SLMs LLMs

Less computationally expensive

Encourages techniques to improve performance without

scaling model size

Performance improvement with increased model size

Difficult to host locally, data security issues



